

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY****B.A.HISTORY**

	<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>NAME OF THE PAPER</b>	<b>SUB CODE</b>
Main I	I	Pre & Proto History of India	1MH01
Main II	I	History of Tamil Nadu upto 1600 A.D	1MH02
Allied I	I	Basis of Social Units in India	1ASH
NME	I	Tourist Centres of India I	1OR1
Main III	II	Indian History upto 12 <sup>th</sup> Century A.D	2MH03a
Main IV	II	History of Tamil Nadu: 1600 – 1987 A.D	2MH04
Allied II	II	Fundamentals of Political Science	2APHa
NME	I	Tourist Centres of India II	2OR2
Main V	III	History of India 1206 AD – 1707 AD	3MH05b
Main VI	III	History of Military Systems in India	3MH06
Allied III	III	Journalism	3AJH
Skill Based	III	The Science of Archives	OSA
Main VII	IV	20 <sup>th</sup> Century India	4MH07
Main VIII	IV	Panchayati Raj & Community Development	4MH08
Main IX	IV	Indian Culture & National Integration	4MH09
Allied IV	IV	Library Administration	4ALH
Main X	V	History of Europe 1815 –1990 A.D	5MH10
Main XI	V	History of China 1800 –1990 A.D	5MH11
Main XII	V	Women's Studies	5MH12
Main XIII	V	History of Japan 1800 – 1990 A.D	5MH13
Main XIV	V	History of Britain 1714 -1990 A.D	5MH14
Elective I	V	Tourism and Travel Management	5EH01
Main XV	VI	20 <sup>th</sup> Century USA	6MH15a
Main XVI	VI	International Relations	6MH16
Main XVII	VI	History of South Asia	6MH17a
Main XVIII	VI	Tourism and Environment	6MH18a
Elective II	VI	Principles of Archaeology	6EH02a
Optional	VI	Project Work	6MHPR
		Viva- Voce	6MHPV

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: I**

**MAIN PAPER: I**

**PRE AND PROTO HISTORY OF INDIA**

**SUB CODE: 1MH01**

### **UNIT I**

Introduction-Terminology with reference to aspects of Periodization-Pre historic culture of India

### **UNIT II**

Neolithic settlements of North India-Neolithic settlements of South India

### **UNIT III**

Proto historic settlements- O C P ware settlements

### **UNIT IV**

Chalcolithic settlements of India-Early farming cultures of central India, Deccan-Black and Red ware – a study

### **UNIT V**

Iron Age settlements-Early Iron Age in the North West –Black polished ware culture- Megalithic culture of south India with special reference to Tamilnadu-Early historical period

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Indian Archaeology Today - H.D. Sankalia
2. Pre and Proto history of India and Pakistan - H.D.Sankalia
3. Copper and bronze ware in India - Agarwal D.P.
4. Megalithic Cultures of South India - Gururaja Rao.S
5. Pre and Proto History of India- K.C.Jain

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: I**

**HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UPTO 1600 AD**

**MAIN PAPER: II**

**SUB CODE: 1MH02**

### **UNIT I**

Sources- Geographical features-Sangam age-Chera, Chola, Pandya kingdoms-Trade-Fine Arts-  
Literary developments-Kalabras

### **UNIT II**

Pallavas of Simhavishnu line- Mahendravarman, Narasimhavarman-First Pandyan Empire-  
architecture, sculpture, and painting

### **UNIT III**

The rise of Imperial Cholas-Vijayalaya and his successors-Raja raja-Rajendra  
Chalukya Cholas-Divine of Cholas-Kulottunga I, -Local self government- Art and Architecture-  
literary development

### **UNIT IV**

Second Pandyan Empire-Maravarman Sundara-Jatavarmansundara-Kulasekara-Malik kafur's  
expedition

### **UNIT V**

Vijayanagar Empire-Society-culture

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Sangam Literature-K.A.Nilakanta Sastri
2. Social history of Tamils-K.K.Pillay
3. South Indian History-T. V. Mahalingam
4. Outlines of South Indian history-Venkataramanappa
5. History of South India- R. C. Majumdar

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: I**

**ALLIED PAPER: I**

**BASIS OF SOCIAL UNITS IN INDIA**

**SUB CODE: 1ASH**

### **UNIT I**

Characteristics of Indian society-cultural, geographical, linguistic, religious, racial, demographic groups

### **UNIT II**

Hindu social organisation-Ashramas-Varnas-Concept of Dharma-Doctrine of Karma-Purusharthas

### **UNIT III**

Caste system in India- structure and functions of caste- sanctions and structure-Jajmani System-The left and right hand caste

### **UNIT IV**

Indian joint family-Definition- Features-Changing trends-Marriage-Hindu, Muslim, Christian – Philosophy and forms of marriage

### **UNIT V**

Social change in India-Sanskritisation, Modernisation, Westernisation, Universalisation and Parochialisation-Social Backwardness-concept-The doctrine of compensatory discrimination-Reservation for SC and ST and OBCs

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Hindu social organisation-P.H.Prabhu
2. Family and Marriage in India- K. M.Kapadia
3. Social Change in Modern India –M.N.Srinivas
4. Tradition and Modernity in India-Yoginder Singh
5. The Wonder that was India- A.L.Basham

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: II**

**MAIN PAPER III**

**INDIAN HISTORY UPTO 12TH CENTURY A.D**

**SUB CODE: 2MH03a**

### **UNIT I**

An Introduction to the sources (Literary and Archaeological)-Indus-The Vedic Age (Rig Vedic and later Vedic Ages)

### **UNIT II**

Heterodox movements-The origin of Buddhism and Jainism-First Universal Empire –Mauryas-Sungas-Foreign Invasions-Persian and Greek-Kushans- Administration - Gandhara Art

### **UNIT III**

The period of the Guptas-culture and administration

### **UNIT IV**

Early Chalukyas-Administration of Harsha-Accounts of Hiuen Tsang

### **UNIT V**

Rajput Age-Gurjaraparthiharas-Chauhans-Palas-Rashtrakutas-Paramaras-A study of Rajput society with reference to Religion, Art and Architecture

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. The History and culture of the Indian People vol. 1&2-R.C. Majumdar
2. Indus civilization –Martimer Wheeler
3. Age of Nandas and Mauryas- K.A.Nilakanta Sastri
4. Harsha –A Political study-D.Devahuti
5. Political and cultural history of India vol. I,II,III – Sathyanatha Iyer

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: II**

**MAIN PAPER IV**

**HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU: 1600-1987 AD**

**SUB CODE: 2MH04**

### **UNIT I**

The Nawabs of Arcot-Navayets and Wallajas-European settlements- Poligar Rebellion-Vellore Mutiny

### **UNIT II**

Tamilnadu under the British-Administration-Revenue-Judiciary-Progress in Education-Role of Tamilnadu in the Freedom Movement-Justice party-Self Respect Movement

### **UNIT III**

The congress rule in Tamilnadu-C. Rajagopalachari-K.Kamaraj-DMK rule-AIADMK rule under M.G. Ramachandran

### **UNIT IV**

Development of Education-Reform Movements, Women's Movement Freedom Movement in Tamilnadu

### **UNIT V**

Tamil Renaissance-Development of Fine Arts-Modern Literature

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Studies in South India-Robert,Frikenberg
2. Politics and Social life in South India-Irschick
3. Dravidian Movement-Hardgrave, R.
4. History of Tamilnadu-Rajayyan K.
5. History of Tamilnadu-Subramanian, N.

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: II**

**ALLIED SUBJECT II**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SUB CODE: 2APHa**

### **UNIT I**

Meaning and definition of political science-Elements of state- state and Society-Unitary-UK-Federal USA- Quasi-Federal India-Welfare ideal of state- Secular concept of state

### **UNIT II**

Constitutionalism- Meaning, Development- Problems- Prospects-Classification of Constitution- Aristotle, Mediaeval and Modern-Types of Constitution –Written and Unwritten, Rigid and Flexible with examples of UK, USA and India –Theory of Separation of Powers Amendments

### **UNIT III**

Branches of Government-Executive-Meaning- Kinds-Parliamentary features-Powers and Position

### **UNIT IV**

The Legislature in UK, USA and India--Composition-Powers and functions

### **UNIT V**

Constituency and Representation -Territorial and Representation- Single and Multi-member Constituencies- The role of Public Opinion- Party system and Pressure Groups in Democracy

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Principles of Political System-A.C.Kapur
2. Modern Political Constitutions-C.F.Strong
3. The substance of Politics-A.Appadurai
4. The Constitutional history of England-F.W. Maitland
5. The Political System of USA-John D Lees
6. Modern Governments-Albert Lobo

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: III**

**MAIN PAPER V**

**HISTORY OF INDIA 1206 AD – 1707AD**

**SUB CODE: 3MH05b**

### **UNIT I**

Early Muslim Invasions- Delhi Sultanate- Slave, Khilji, Tughluq - Sayyid and Lodi Dynasties.

### **UNIT II**

Socio-Economic and cultural conditions of Delhi Sultanate- Bakhti Movement.

### **UNIT III**

Imperial Mughals- Babur, Humayun, Sher Shah, Akbar, Jahangir, Shahjahan and Aurangzeb-  
Downfall of the Mughal Empire

### **UNIT IV**

Bahmani Sultanate – Vijayanagar Empire – Socio - Economic and cultural conditions- Battle of Talikota.

### **UNIT V**

Marathas - Shivaji – Sikhs- Relations of the Mughals with Marathas and Sikhs - Advent of the Europeans

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Mughal Empire – S.R.Sharma
2. History of Medieval India – Iswari Prasad
3. Mughal rule in India – Edward & Garrett
4. Administration and social life under Vijayanagar
5. Medieval India from Sultanate to Mughals – Sathish Chandra
6. Mughal Empire New Cambridge History of India – A.Richards, John.F



## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: III**

**MAIN PAPER VI**

**HISTORY OF MILITARY SYSTEMS IN INDIA**

**SUB CODE: 3MH06**

### **UNIT I**

Introduction – Concepts & Elements of Warfare – Military System in Ancient India – Battle of Hydaspas, 326 B.C

### **UNIT II**

Kautilya's Philosophy of War & Maurya's Military System –Military Organization –Interstate Relations –Politics –Military System of Pallavas,Cholas, Pandyas, Cheras (7<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> centuries A.D)

### **UNIT III**

Turk Pattern of Warfare – Turkish Invasion - First & Second Battles of Terrain – Mughal art of war – First and second battles of Panipat – Mansabdari System

### **UNIT IV**

Military System of Marathas – Shivaji's Guerilla Warfare – Development of Maratha Navy – Third battle of Panipat (1761) – Evolution of the Sikh Army – Military system under Ranjit Singh – Anglo-Sikh wars

### **UNIT V**

Origin & Development of Presidency Army – Indian Armed Force after 1947 – Military Crises in the post-independent India – Kashmir (1948), China (1962), Pakistan (1965, 1971)

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. The Indian Military History and Developments: Das S.T
2. Military History of India: Sircar J.N
3. The Decisive Battles of India: Malleson G.V
4. Army of Indian Mughals: Ervin R
5. The Military System of Marathas: Sen S.N
6. War in Ancient India:Dixit

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: III**  
**JOURNALISM**

**ALLIED PAPER: III**  
**SUB CODE: 3AJH**

### **UNIT I**

Principles of Journalism-Functions of journalistic medium as a part of Mass communication

### **UNIT II**

Government and the Press- Press Laws- (Defamation, Contempt of court, Copy Right, Registration act)

### **UNIT III**

Reporting-News value-Human interest story angle

### **UNIT IV**

Writing Features-Editorials-Personal columns-Reviews

### **UNIT V**

Editing -Duties and Functions-Rights of the Editor-editing marks-headlines-Formation of front page and other pages-Advertisements-Display

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. The Professional Journalism-Kamath
2. Journalism as a career-Sengupta
3. The Press-Chalapathi Rao

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: III**

**THE SCIENCE OF ARCHIVES**

**SKILL BASED**

**SUB CODE: OSA**

### **UNIT I**

Origin – growth – creation of Archives

### **UNIT II**

Organization and Preservation of Records

### **UNIT III**

Administration and Functions of Archives

### **UNIT IV**

The Uses of Archives

### **UNIT V**

National Archives – Tamil Nadu Archives – Private Archives

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Care and Preservation of Museums : Agarwal C.P
2. A Guide to the Selection & Preservation in the Modern record files: Baliga.B.S
3. Enemies of Record: Basu Purendu
4. Report on the Madras Records: Dodwell H
5. The Science of Archives Keeping: Harinarayana
6. A Manual of Archives Administration : Hilary Jenkinson

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: IV**

**20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY INDIA**

**MAIN PAPER VII**

**SUB CODE: 4MH07**

### **UNIT I**

Rise of Nationalism -Rise of Moderates-Extremists-Home Rule Movement-Acts of 1909 and 1919

### **UNIT II**

India between 1935 and 1950- Non co operation movement, Act of 1935, Quit India movement 1942,Independence Act of 1947

### **UNIT III**

India between 1950 and 1964-Republican constitution of India- Salient features-Re organization of states- The Nehru era

### **UNIT IV**

India between 1964and1984-The congress rule-Lal Bahadur Sastri-Indira Gandhi and the rise of dynastic rule

### **UNIT V**

Janata Interlude-The second phase of congress rule under Indira Gandhi-Rajiv Gandhi-Rule of United Front

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Modern India-Bipon Chandra
2. When the wind blows-S.P.Aiyer,S.V.Raju
3. Emergency in India-Drier Berg,Sarla Mohan
4. Economic Development in India-Deshmukh,C.D

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: IV**

**MAIN PAPER VIII**

**PANCHAYATI RAJ & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**SUB CODE: 4MH08**

### **UNIT I**

Meaning, Objectives, Composition, powers and functions of village panchayats in pre independent India – Views of Mahatma Gandhi & Sarvodaya leaders – Democratic Decentralisation in India.

### **UNIT II**

Meaning, objectives, features & importance of community Development – Community Development programmes- Community Development in Five year plans

### **UNIT III**

Meaning of Panchayati Raj- Three Tier and two Tier structure of Panchayati Raj - Composition, powers and functions – Elections to the Panchayat – Village Leadership.

### **UNIT IV**

Panchayat finance – Sources of Income & Expenditure – Growth of Resources – Loans, Grants in Aid, Budgeting, Accounting and Auditing – Panchayat Finance Commission.

### **UNIT V**

Panchayati Raj as tool for socio-economic change – 20 Point Programme

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Community Development & Panchayati Raj in India:Jain S.C
2. Panchayati Raj in India: Dayal, Rajeswar
3. Panchyati Raj: Narain, Iqbal
4. Readings in Panchayati Raj: Jacob, George

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: IV**

**MAIN PAPER IX**

**INDIAN CULTURE & NATIONAL INTEGRATION**

**SUB CODE: 4MH09**

### **UNIT I**

Definition of Culture & Civilization – Pre historic Culture – Vedic Religion & Culture

### **UNIT II**

The Impact of Hellenistic Persian cultures-cultural influences of Jainism and Buddhism.

Interaction of Islamic and Hindu cultures

### **UNIT III**

Early European Indologists and their contribution to Indian culture-Impact of Western culture on Indian life and Thought

### **UNIT IV**

Hindu Renaissance-Ram Mohan Roy-Brahma samaj-Arya samaj-Ramakrishna Mission-Theosophical society

### **UNIT V**

Modern Age-Industrialisation-Urbanisation-Secularism-Democracy-National integration

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Evolution of Indian culture:Luniya.B.N
2. Cultural History of India:Basham,A.L
3. History of Indian culture:Majumdar,R.C
4. Cultural History of India:Rawlinson

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: IV**

**ALLIED PAPER IV**

**LIBRARY ADMINISTRATION**

**SUB CODE: 4ALH**

### **UNIT I**

Theory of administration-Planning-Routine-Forms and Registers-Correspondence-Files and Records

### **UNIT II**

Library Functions-Book selection-Book order-Accession

### **UNIT III**

Cataloging and classification-Reference

### **UNIT IV**

Office Functions-Elimination of waste-Data maintenance-Stores maintenance-Discipline

### **UNIT V**

Practical Training

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Library administration:Ranganathan,S.R
2. Salesmanship in Libraries:Ranganathan,S.R
3. Manual of Library Organisation:Headicar,B.M
4. Library manpower analysis:Ramabhadran,S

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: V**

**MAIN PAPER X**

**HISTORY OF EUROPE 1815-1990 A.D**

**SUB CODE: 5MH10**

### **UNIT I**

End of Napoleonic Era-Impact on Europe -Congress of Vienna- Concert of Europe-Metternich-Unification Movements in Italy and Germany-Napoleon III

### **UNIT II**

Age of Armed Peace-1870-1914-Eastern Question-First World War-Causes Course and Results

### **UNIT III**

Europe between two world wars -League of Nations-Russian Revolution-Dictatorship in Turkey, Italy, Germany -Pacts and Treaties prior to World War II

### **UNIT IV**

Second World War -Causes-Course and Results-Recovery of Europe-UNO-NATO, Warsaw Pact- Cold War and its impact on Europe

### **UNIT V**

Contemporary Europe-Re Unification of Germany-Disintegration of the USSR-Eastern Europe-European countries after second world war-France, Spain, Italy, Turkey-EEC-Development of science and technology

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. History of Modern Times-Ketelby, C.D.M.
2. History of Europe-Fisher H.A.L
3. Modern Europe-Hazen C D
4. Europe in nineteenth and twentieth centuries-Grant and Temperley
5. Europe in nineteenth and twentieth centuries-Lipson
6. Contemporary Europe- Hughes, H.S



## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: V**

**MAIN PAPER XI**

**HISTORY OF CHINA FROM 1800-1990 A.D**

**SUB CODE: 5MH11**

### **UNIT I**

The Manchu dynasty (1614-1912) – The early Relations with the west – Towards the first - Opium war – The first commercial treaties – the Taiping rebellion – The Second Opium war.

### **UNIT II**

Foreign Relations upto 1894 – USA and Russia – Sino Japanese Relations 1894 – 95 Scramble for concession – Open Door Policy

### **UNIT III**

Reform movement in China – Hundred Days Reforms – Boxer Movement – Chinese Revolution – Decline of the Manchus – Yuan Shih Kai

### **UNIT IV**

China under Republic – China and First World War – May Fourth Movement – the Kuomintang – Dr. Sun Yat Sen – Manchurian Crisis – Sino Japanese relations from 1922 - 1937

### **UNIT V**

China and Second World War – China under Mao Tse Tung – Emergence of Communism – Peoples Republic of China – China and the Contemporary World – Foreign Policy of China

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. The Far East – Clyde Paul. H & Beers, Burton F
2. The Rise of Modern China Hsu, Immanuel C.Y
3. The Birth of Communist China – Foltzgerald
4. The Far East in Modern World – Michael F.H & Taylor G.E.
5. Far East – Claude A. Beers

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: V**

**MAIN PAPER XII**

**WOMEN'S STUDIES**

**SUB CODE: 5MH12**

### **UNIT I**

What are women's studies? – Theories of feminism in India and abroad (UK, USA)

### **UNIT II**

Women in the Indus Valley period - Women in the early, later Vedic, epic periods – women during the Buddhist and Jain eras – women's position during Mauryan, Satavahana, Kushan, Gupta, Hun, Harsha, Rajput periods – Status of women during the Chera, Chola, Pandya, Vijayanagar times.

### **UNIT III**

Women of India during the Muslim and Mughal periods.

### **UNIT IV**

Position of women during the British Raj – A gallery of social reformers and social reform movements for the uplift of women (Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Arya Samaj and Brahma Samaj movements) – Indian social conference – women's associations (WIA, AIWC).

### **UNIT V**

Emergence of women after Independence – the Constitution – The Hindu code Bill and its social repercussions – Legislation and the Five Year Plans – International Women's conferences upto Beijing – The role of the National Commission for women and welfare organizations – reservation for women.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Women: A feminist perspective: Freeman
2. Women in modern India: Desai, Neera
3. Ethics of feminism: Wadia, A.R
4. Changing status of working women in India: Kapur, Promilla
5. Indian Women: Jain, Devaki
6. Position of Hind Women in Ancient India:Atlekar A.S

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: V**

**MAIN PAPER XIII**

**HISTORY OF JAPAN 1800- 1990 A.D**

**SUB CODE: 5MH13**

### **UNIT I**

Geography – Early history till 1600 – Tokugawa Shogunate – End of exclusion policy.

### **UNIT II**

Civil wars – Meiji restoration – Charter oath 1868 – Abolition of feudalism – Meiji politics – Society, economy & education.

### **UNIT III**

Japan's attempts at making the constitution – Birth of political parties – Shintoism.

### **UNIT IV**

Japan under Oligarchy 1895-1900 – Oligarch on party leaders – Govt. by accommodation – Economic & social policies – Rise of militarism, Sino-Japanese war, Russo-Japanese war – Japan during World War I – Legacies of war, 1919 –1924 – Washington conference – London naval conference – Manchurian crisis 1931 –1937 – Pearl Harbour – Japan & World War II – The occupation and after.

### **UNIT V**

Japan between 1952-1990 – Political, social, economic conditions – Foreign policy, space research

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. The Far East: Clyde and Beers
2. The History of Far East: Vinacke
3. History of Far East in Modern Times: Roy, S.L.

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: V**

**MAIN PAPER XIV**

**HISTORY OF BRITAIN 1714 – 1990 A.D**

**SUB CODE: 5MH14**

### **UNIT I**

The rule of Kings George & II – Sir Robert Walpole – domestic and foreign policies – Constitutional importance of Walpole’s ministry – Pitt the elder – Cabinet system.

### **UNIT II**

Personal rule of King George III – Act of Union with Ireland – American War & French Revolution – Industrial and agrarian revolutions – George IV – Reform Bills – Chartist Movement.

### **UNIT III**

The Victorian era – Robert Peal – Palmerston – Gladstone – Disraeli & foreign policy – the Irish question.

### **UNIT IV**

George V – Home rule Bill – Parliament Act 1911 – Lloyd George – Statute of Westminster – the Irish Free State – England in the two World Wars & Sir Winston Churchill

### **UNIT V**

Queen Elizabeth – socio economic changes in post world war period – 1945 to 1990 – The role of Britain in the EEC.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. History of England: Carter and Myers
2. A textbook of Modern English history: Southgate, G.W.
3. History of England: Trevalyan, G.M
4. -The new groundwork of British history: Warner, Martin & Murr.

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: V**

**ELECTIVE PAPER I**

**TOURISM AND TRAVEL MANAGEMENT**

**SUB CODE: 5EH01**

(Application Oriented)

### **UNIT I:**

Growth and development of Tourism in India-Definition- Main functions-Organisation-Structure of Travel Agency

### **UNIT II**

Tour Operators-Tourist Guide-Package Tours-travel Formalities-Ticketing-Foreign Exchange

### **UNIT III**

Different types of Travel Agents and their responsibilities-Procedure for becoming travel agent and tour operators in India.

### **UNIT IV**

Tourist offices in India – Functions in domestic and overseas offices – Ministry of Tourism – Travel Corporation of India (TTDC, ITDC)

### **UNIT V**

Transport – Road, Railways, Sea, and Airways –Accommodation – Hotels: types- Services and management.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Tourism Development: Principles & Practices – Bhatia A.K
2. Tourism: Past, Present & Future – Burhat
3. An Introduction to Travel & Tourism – Seth, Premnath
4. Tourism and Hoteliering – Negi, M.S

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: VI**  
**20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY USA**

**MAIN PAPER XV**  
**SUB CODE: 6MH15a**

### **UNIT I**

Progressive Era-Theodore Roosevelt-Taft, Woodrow Wilson and World War I

### **UNIT II**

Era of Prosperity and Depression, F.D. Roosevelt and World War II

### **UNIT III**

American Domestic and Foreign Policies-1950-1974

### **UNIT IV**

Gerald Ford, Jimmy Carter, Ronald Reagan-George Bush

### **UNIT V**

Bill Clinton-Political, Socio-economic and Foreign Policies

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. An American History-Rebecca Brooks
2. The Oxford History of American People:Marrison
3. The Growth of the American Republic Vol. I & II
4. America:Allan Nevins, Henry Steele Commager
5. The Oxford Companion to American History: Thomas Johnson

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: VI**

**MAIN PAPER XVI**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**SUB CODE: 6MH16**

### **UNIT I**

Peace conference of Paris- Impact of Dictatorship- World war II-Peace Treaties-1945-1950

### **UNIT II**

Cold war-Implications- Disarmament and Collective Security

### **UNIT III**

United Nations at work- Impact of African Resurgence in International Relations

### **UNIT IV**

West Asian conflict- Origin and Evolution-Importance-Non Alignment-Objectives-Growth and Relevance

### **UNIT V**

New Economic Order-Concept and Relevance-Contemporary world order

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. International Relations since World War I:Palmer, Perkins
2. International Relations between two world wars:Carr,E.H
3. International Relations since World war I: Asit Kumar Sen

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: VI**

**MAIN PAPER XVII**

**HISTORY OF SOUTH ASIA**

**SUB CODE: 6MH17a**

### **UNIT I**

Pakistan – creation of Pakistan – partition of Pakistan – Domestic and Foreign affairs – Birth of Bangladesh – Political History of Bangladesh

### **UNIT II**

Burma – I, II and III Burmese wars – Burma under British Nationalism in Burma – Burma and Second World War – Burma after Independence.

### **UNIT III**

Tibet – Adhesion Agreement – Simla Conference – Chinese Invasion – Nepal Bisweswore Prasad Koirala – Nepal and India – Nepal and China – Bhutan.

### **UNIT IV**

Srilanka – Colonial rule – rise of Nationalism – Donoughmore commission – Coldecott's Reforms Despatch.

### **UNIT V**

Regional Organisations NAM – SAARC – SEATO.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Farmer B H – An Introduction to South Asia
2. Deb Arinda - Bhutan and India
3. Butt V P – India's Foreign Policy Changing World.
4. Padis Urmila and Others – Maldives
5. Shelter v Kodikara – Dilemmas of Indore – Srilanka Relations.



## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: VI**

**MAIN PAPER: XVIII**

**TOURISM AND ENVIRONMENT**

**SUB CODE: 6MH18a**

### **UNIT I**

Classification – Types of Tourism – Classification of Environment – Physical Environment- Social Environment – Psychological Environment – Man Environment relationship.

### **UNIT II**

Conservation of environment - The Indian philosophical and Ethical approach – Need of conservation at present.

### **UNIT III**

Tourism and environment – Impact of Tourism on Environment - Tourism and Conservation of Environment Participation of Tourism Industry in development - Responsible Tourism – Problems – Benefits – Role of Governments – Industry – Local People.

### **UNIT IV**

Role of Community in the development of Tourism Regional assets in the development of Tourism – Socio – Economic impact of Tourism – Environmental impact of Tourism

### **UNIT V**

Tourism as an instrument of conservation of environment – Tourism’s potential for conservation – Need for planned Tourism – Conservation of Tourist sites – Planned Tourism – Causes of uneven National /Regional planning for Tourism – Even Tourism Planning – Guidelines for the balanced development - Logical approach for conservation of environment – The guidelines for the plan and policy of Tourism development activities – Environmental Legislation – Insecticide Act - Wild life protection Act – Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act – Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act – The Environment Protection Act - fisheries Act – forest act – forest conservation act – prevention of cruelties to animals act – wild life protection act of 1972.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Tourism and Environment - Shashi Prabha Sharma
2. Successful Tourism Planning and Management – Seth. P.N.
3. Environmental Management in India – Sapru R.K.
4. National Policy on Environment - Pal. B.P.

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: VI**

**ELECTIVE PAPER: II**

**PRINCIPLES OF ARCHAEOLOGY**

**SUB CODE: 6EH02a**

(Application Oriented)

### **UNIT I**

Definition and Scope of Archeology – Value and History of Archaeology in India

### **UNIT II**

Surface exploration– Methods and equipment for record excavation – Staff and their functions

### **UNIT III**

Excavations – Principles & Methods – Layout of trenches – Structures of excavated sites: towns, burials, stupas.

### **UNIT IV**

Archeology & other sciences – Dating Methods – Archeology in conjunction with geology, physics, chemistry, natural sciences, anthropology, metallurgy, statistical methods and computer science.

### **UNIT V**

Documentation and publication – Conservation and museum-display of artifacts.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Principles and Methods of Archaeology – K.V.Raman
2. Historical Archeology – Ivor Noel Hume
3. Field Archeology – Atkinson, R.J.C
4. A complete manual of field archaeology – Martha Towkousky

**B.A.HISTORY**

**B.A/B.Sc.,/B.COM.,/B.COM BANKING MANAGEMENT**

**SEMESTER: I**

**OPTIONAL PAPER I**

**TOURIST CENTRES OF INDIA I**

**SUB CODE: 10R1**

**UNIT I**

Types of Tourist Centers -geographical, social, recreational, archaeological, cultural and health centers

**UNIT II**

Summer and holiday resorts- Mountain resorts

**UNIT III**

Seaside or beach resorts- Sport resorts

**UNIT IV**

Pilgrimage and religious centers - Hindu, Buddhist, Jain Islamic Christian Sikh Parsi pilgrim centers

**UNIT V**

National Parks, Sanctuaries

## **B.A.HISTORY**

**SEMESTER: II**

**TOURIST CENTRES OF INDIA II**

**OPTIONAL PAPER II**

**SUB CODE: 20R2**

### **UNIT I**

Centres of Festivals and Fairs

### **UNIT II**

Camping sites, Forts, Gardens, Palaces, Monuments

### **UNIT III**

Places of scenic beauty

### **UNIT IV**

Places of historical importance in North India-Delhi, Agra, Fatehpursikri, Jaipur, Udhaipur, Khajuraho

### **UNIT V**

Places of historical importance in South India –Mysore, Aihole, Hampi kanchi Mahabalipuram

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Fodder's Guide of India
2. Lonely Planet:India –(Travel Guide)
3. The Wonder that was India:Basham,A.L